

## Introduction to Machine Learning Midterm Exam

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No :

Name:

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1. dataset

$X_1$	$X_2$	D
2	1	a
1	3	a
0	-2	b
-1	-1	b

2. dataset

$X_1$	$X_2$	$X_3$	D
B	P	G	H
B	N	T	H
B	P	T	S
K	N	G	S

3. dataset

$X_1$	$X_2$	D
1	2	0
-1	3	1
0	1	1

1. By applying 1-NN on the first dataset, find the classes of (3,2) and (1,-1) data points. (Note that you can use Manhattan distance)
2. On the second dataset, by applying ID3 method, find the first branching criterion?
3. With Naive Bayes and the second dataset, find the class label of (B, P, G) data point.
4. For the third dataset, with Least Squares method, find the weights ( $w_1$  and  $w_2$ ) in the equation of  $w_1 X_1 + w_2 X_2 = D$ , and compute the MSE. (Note that all variables start at 0.5)
5. Let be a system with two inputs (X and Y) and one output (Z). The designed sugeno fuzzy inference system has some properties:
  - a. X input can be between [-30 40], and we decide 2 fuzzy sets (trapezoid) as  $A_1$  (0, 0, 0.5, 1), and  $A_2$  (0, 0.5, 1, 1)
  - b. Y input can be between [0 90], and we decide 3 sets (triangle) as  $B_1$  (0, 0, 0.5),  $B_2$  (0, 0.5, 1), and  $B_3$  (0.5, 1, 1)
  - c. Z output can be between [0 500], and we decide 3 singleton sets as  $C_1$  (0),  $C_2$  (0.5), and  $C_3$  (1)
  - d. Also we decide three rules as  
 Rule 1. IF X is  $A_1$  AND Y is  $B_1$  THEN Z is  $C_1$   
 Rule 2. IF X is  $A_1$  AND Y is  $B_2$  THEN Z is  $C_2$   
 Rule 3. IF X is  $A_2$  AND Y is  $B_3$  THEN Z is  $C_3$   
  
 Compute the output value for X=5 and Y=30.